

- associated with traumatic brain injury, 1979 through 1992. *JAMA* 1995;273:1778-80.
11. Francel PC, Snell BE. Age and outcome of traumatic brain injury in infants and children. *Brain Injury Source* 1999;14.
 12. Department & Health. Health and vital statistics, Republic of China 2000.
 13. Runge JW. The cost of head injury [Review]. *Emerg. Med. Clinics N. Am.* 1993;11:241-53.
 14. Kraus JF, Fife D, Cox P, Ramstein K, Conroy C. Incidence, severity, and external causes of pediatric brain injury. *AJDC*. 1986;140:687-93.
 15. Wright B. What legislators need to know about traumatic brain injury. Washington, DC: National Conference of State Legislatures, 1993;1-3.
 16. Sallee D, Moore M, Johnson M. Traumatic Brain Injuries in Alaska, 1996-1998. *Alaska Med.* 2000;42:37-40.
 17. Kraus JF, Black MA, Hessol N, et al. The incidence of acute brain injury and serious impairment in a defined population. *Am. J. Epidemiol.* 1984;119:186-201.
 18. Jager TE, Weiss HB, Coben JH, Pepe PE. Traumatic brain injuries evaluated in U.S. emergency departments, 1992-1994. *Acad. Emerg. Med.* 2000;7:134-40.
 19. Kraus JF, McArthur DL. Epidemiologic aspects of brain injury. *Neuroepidemiology* 1996;14:435-50.
 20. Hsiang JN, Goh KY, Zhu XL, Poon WS. Features of pediatric head injury in Hong Kong. *Childs Nerv. Syst.* 1996;12:611-14.
 21. Winn DG, Agran PF, Castillo DN. Pedestrian injuries to children younger than 5 years of age. *Pediatrics* 1991;88:776-82.
 22. Annegers JF, Grabow JD, Kurland LT, Louis ER. The incidence, cause, and secular trends of head trauma in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1935-1974. *Neurology* 1980;30:912-19.
 23. Kraus JF. The epidemiologic relevance of the medical literature published from 1960-1978. *J. Neurosurg.* 1980;53:803-10.
 24. WHO. Manual of International Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death, Ninth Revision. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization; 1997.
 25. Teasdale G, Jennett B. Assessment of coma and impaired consciousness: a practical scale. *Lancet*. 1974;2:81-84.
 26. Becker DP, Miller JD, Ward JD, et al. The outcome from severe head injury with early diagnosis and intensive management. *J. Neurosurg.* 1977;47:491-502.
 27. Kraus JF, Fife D, Cox P, Ramstein K, Conroy C. Incidence, severity and external causes of pediatric head injury. *AJDC*. 1986;140:687-93.
 28. Klonoff H. Head injuries in children: predisposing factors, accident conditions, accident proneness and sequelae. *Am. J. Publ. Health* 1971;61:2405-16.
 29. Craft AW, Shaw DA, Cartledge NEF. Head injuries in children. *Br. Med. J.* 1972;4:200-3.
 30. Jamison DL, Kaye HH. Accidental head injury in childhood. *Arch. Dis. Child.* 1974;49:376-81.
 31. Pattington MW. The importance of accident proneness in the aetiology of head injuries in childhood. *Arch. Dis. Child.* 1960;215-23.
 32. Kraus JF, Rock A, Hemyari P. Brain injuries among infants, children, adolescents, and young adults. *Am. J. Dis. Child.* 1990;144:684-91.
 33. Henry PC, Hauber RP, Rice M. Factors associated with closed head injury in a pediatric population. *J. Neurosci. Nurs.* 1992;24:311-6.
 34. Levin HS, Aldrich EF, Saydjari C, et al. Severe head injury in children: experience of the traumatic coma data bank. *Neurosurgery* 1992;31:435-44.
 35. Sharples PM, Storey A, Aynsley-Green A, Eyre JA. Causes of fatal childhood accidents involving head injury in northern region, 1979-86. *Br. Med. J.* 1990;301:1193-7.
 36. Hahn YS, McLone DG. Risk factors in the outcome of children with minor head injury. *Pediatr. Neurosurg.* 1993;19:135-42.
 37. Jamison DL, Kaye HH. Accidental head injury in childhood. *Arch. Dis. Child.* 1974;49:376-81.
 38. Luerssen TG, Klauber MR, Marshall LF. Outcome from head injury related to patient age: a longitudinal prospective study of adult and pediatric head injury. *J. Neurosurg.* 1988;68:409-16.